

# The Department of Information & Technology Services Research and Statistics 1001 Vandalay Drive Frankfort, KY 40601 (502) 573-2350

### RECIDIVISM FOR BULLITT COUNTY SPECIALTY COURTS PARTICIPANTS HAVING SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION BETWEEN JANUARY 1, 2011 AND DECEMBER 31,2020

-INCLUDING TIME TO RE-ARREST, CONVICTION, AND INCARCERATION-

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By (Data :

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### **Statistics Request Overall Description**

On February 7, 2024, Research and Statistics received a request from the Bullitt County Judge Executive's office for a recidivism report for Bullitt County Specialty Courts participants having successfully completed the Specialty Court program between January 1, 2011 and December 31, 2020.

This report is separated into four (4) sections, requiring a separate query for each section. The details of the query descriptions for each section are below:

The Specialty Courts Management Information System (AOC MIS), the case management and information system used by Specialty Courts, was queried for Bullitt County Specialty Court Participants who were identified as having a status type of *Successful Completion*, *Administrative Discharge*, or *Terminated* between the dates of 1/1/2011 and 12/31/2020.

CourtNet, which provides a summary of cases statewide, was then queried for any subsequent cases filed against the previously identified Participants having a *Successful Completion* of a Specialty Court Program. The Subsequent Cases identified in this way were used as a reference for the following queries:

- Pretrial Services Information Management System (PRIM) was queried for case data, including the booking date, for the above Subsequent cases in which the booking date of a case was identified as being within 36 months of the Successful Completion date.
- CourtNet was queried for any of the subsequent CourtNet cases identified above, containing at least one (1) Felony or Misdemeanor level charge convicted within 36 months of the *Successful Completion* date of the Participant.
- CourtNet was queried for any of the subsequent CourtNet cases identified above containing at least one (1) Felony or Misdemeanor level charge conviction <u>and</u> having a *Sentencing Date* within 36 months of the *Successful Completion* date of the Participant, limited to those subsequent cases in which the sentence required the defendant to serve time in jail or prison.

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### Data Files (24\_MIS7002)

The requested data is presented onto a single page that contains 4 sections.

### Section 1: Participants Exiting a Specialty Court 2011-2020

The top-most section displays a table and a horizontally stacked bar chart of Participants who exited the Specialty Court program during the requested timeframe in Bullitt County. Both the chart and table are grouped by exit type and present a count and percent of total Participants for each exit type.

### Section 2: Time from Graduation to Re-arrest after Successful Completion

This section presents a cross-tabulation of participants having a subsequent case with a booking date within 36 months of the Participant's Successful Completion of the Specialty Court Program. The table is grouped by time to arrest and includes counts of participants, a running total of participants, and the percentage of total.

### Section 3: Time from Graduation to Conviction of Felony or Misdemeanor Offenses

This section presents a cross-tabulation of participants having a subsequent case having at least one (1) Felony or Misdemeanor level charge convicted within 36 months of successfully completion of the Specialty Court Program. The table is grouped by time to conviction and includes counts of participants, a running total of participants, and the percentage of total.

### Section 4: Time from Graduation to Incarceration for Felony or Misdemeanor Offenses

This section presents a cross-tabulation of participants having a subsequent case containing at least one (1) Felony or Misdemeanor level charge convicted having a sentencing date within 36 months of successfully completion of the Specialty Court Program, limited to those subsequent cases in which the sentence required the defendant to serve time in jail or prison. The table is grouped by Time to Incarceration and includes counts of participants, a running total of participants, and the percentage of total.

### **Statistical Analysis Considerations:**

> The data file is a snapshot in time including data as it existed on the day it was queried.

Data Fields			
Database	Variable Name	Description	
MIS	Participant County	The County of the Participant. This report is limited to Bullitt County.	
	Participant	An individual within the Specialty Court program.	
	Program Type	The Specialty Court program type. This report is limited to the following program types:  • Adult	

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Data Fields				
2444 11614				
		DUI     Montal Health Count		
		<ul><li>Mental Health Court</li><li>Veterans Tx Ct</li></ul>		
		HEAT		
	Status Type	The Specialty Court Status Type. This report is limited to		
	,,,	the following status types:		
		Successful Completion		
		Administrative Discharge		
		Terminated		
	Status Changed Date	The date in which the specialty court status was changed.		
PRIM	Booking Date	The date and time the defendant was booked into the		
		detention center as entered by the Pretrial Officer. The		
		information is provided by the detention center and can		
		be obtained from booking documents or electronically.		
		In some contexts, this date is labelled "Arrest Date" in		
		PRIM, and it is considered synonymous with arrest date		
	Do Arrect	for reporting and analytical purposes.		
	Re-Arrest	Indicates a Participant had a subsequent case with a		
		booking date within 36 months of the Successful Completion Date of the Specialty Court program.		
	Time to Arrest	The time between a Participants Successful Completion		
		of the Specialty Court program and the Booking Date of		
		the subsequent case. For this report, the Time to Arrest		
		is categorized as:		
		Within 6 Months		
		Within 1 Year		
		Within 3 Years		
CourtNet	Case Filing Date	The date in which a case was filed.		
	Charge Disposition Date	The date in which each charge was disposed.		
	Charge Disposition Category	Charge dispositions for this report are grouped into the		
		following categories:		
		Convicted		
		<ul><li>G – Guilty</li><li>GM – Guilty - Multiple Counts</li></ul>		
		Givi – Guilty - Multiple Courts     GSS – Guilty - Sealed Sentence		
		<ul> <li>PRPD – Pre-payable Citation - Paid</li> </ul>		
	Conviction	Indicates a Participant had at least one (1) subsequent		
		case containing a Felony or Misdemeanor level charge		
		disposition category of Conviction.		
	Time to Conviction	The time between a Participant's Successful Completion		
		of the Specialty Court program and the charge		

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Data Fields			
		disposition date of the subsequent case(s) having at least one(1) Felony or Misdemeanor level conviction. For this report, the Time to Conviction is categorized as:  • Within 6 Months  • Within 1 Year  • Within 3 Years	
	Incarceration	Indicated a Participant had at least one (1) subsequent case in which the sentence required the defendant to serve time in jail or prison	
	Time to Incarceration	The time between a Participant's Successful Completion Date of the Specialty Court program and the Sentencing date of the subsequent case(s) in which the sentence required the defendant to serve time in jail or prison. For this report, the Time to Incarceration is categorized as:  Within 6 Months Within 1 Year Within 3 Years	

### Disclaimer Associated with KCOJ/AOC Database(s) and Element(s)

### RESEARCH AND STATISTICS DISCLAIMER for ADULT DRUG COURT REQUESTS

The data from this report is provided from the Adult Drug Court program. Information received from the Adult Drug Court program's electronic case management system (Drug Court) is subject to change(s), reprogramming, modification(s) of format and availability at the direction of the Administrative Office of the Courts (AOC), and may not at any particular moment reflect the true status of court cases due to ordinary limitation(s), delay(s) or error(s) in the system's operation.

### RESEARCH AND STATISTICS DISCLAIMER FOR COURTNET

Information received from KYCourts/CourtNet is subject to change(s), reprogramming, modification(s) of format and availability at the direction of the Administrative Office of the Courts (AOC), and may not at any particular moment reflect the true status of court cases due to ordinary limitation(s), delay(s) or error(s) in the system's operation. The KYCourts/CourtNet database is not a real-time system. All datasets are a snapshot of case data at the time a query is run. Case counts are not counts of individuals as some persons may have multiple cases.

The AOC disclaims any warranties as to the validity of the information obtained from KYCourts/CourtNet. The recipient is solely responsible for verifying information received from KYCourtS/CourtNet through the cross-referencing of official court records. The AOC shall not be liable to the recipient, or to any third party using the system or information obtained therefrom, for any damages whatsoever arising out of the use of KYCourtS/CourtNet.

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### RESEARCH AND STATISTICS DISCLAIMER for PRETRIAL SERVICES REQUESTS

The data from this report is provided from the Pretrial Services program. Information received from the Pretrial Services program's electronic case management system (PRIM) is subject to change(s), reprogramming, modification(s) of format and availability at the direction of the Administrative Office of the Courts (AOC), and may not at any particular moment reflect the true status of court cases due to ordinary limitation(s), delay(s) or error(s) in the system's operation.

### RESEARCH AND STATISTICS UOR CODE DISCLAIMER

The Kentucky State Police (KSP) assigns the Kentucky Uniform Crime Reporting Codes (UOR Codes) to criminal offenses in the Commonwealth of Kentucky. The KSP official list of UOR Codes by KRS number and descriptor can be obtained at the KSP's website at www.kentuckystatepolice.org.

The AOC assigns and maintains codes that are used within the Court of Justice Case Management System for statistical and reporting purposes. These codes are used to identify local and city ordinances, as well as codes for general administrative purposes. The AOC official list of UOR Codes with KRS number and descriptor can be obtained at the Court of Justice Website at courts.ky.gov/aoc/statisticalreports. The AOC UOR Code Listing is for informational purposes only and the information is subject to change, reprogramming, modifications of format, and availability at the direction of the Administrative Office of the Courts (AOC).

A query for data based on specified charges will include each UOR code specified and possible supplemental codes. Supplemental codes (or "ASCF" codes) to any UOR code include: 1) attempt, 2) solicitation, 3) conspiracy, 4) facilitation, 5) complicity, and 6) enhancement. In total, UOR codes contain seven digits. The first six digits are specific to that charge. The seventh digit indicates if there is a supplemental code. A "0" as the seventh digit means that is the primary UOR code and it does not have a supplemental code. If there are supplemental codes, the "0" will change to a 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6 (the numbering corresponds to the list above). An enhancement does not exist on all UOR codes. When a supplemental code does not appear within a dataset, charge(s) did not occur during this period. The presence of "\*obs" within the description of a UOR code indicates an obsolete UOR code. However, the code is still present within the KYCourts/CourtNet database and may still be utilized. Not every UOR code included in the query will have charges associated with it in each calendar year examined. Some cases may contain multiple charges; therefore, charge counts may exceed case counts. The number of cases cannot be inferred as the number of individuals as multiple cases may have the same defendant.

The AOC disclaims and makes no warranty, express or implied, nor assumes any legal liability or responsibility, for the validity, accuracy, correctness, or completeness of any information that is available and/or obtained through this listing. The recipient is solely responsible for verifying the accuracy of the information received from the official owner of the UOR Codes, the KSP. Furthermore, the AOC shall not be liable to the recipient, the recipient's heirs and assigns, next of kin

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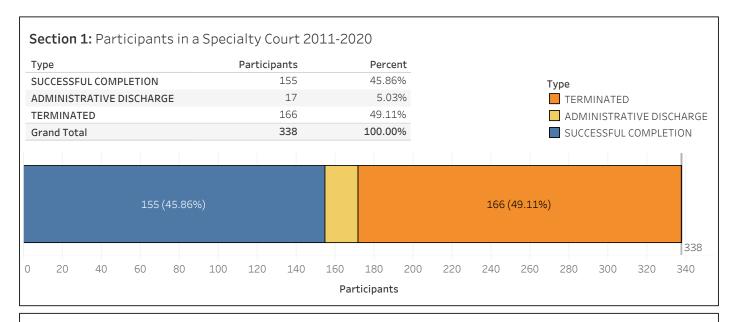
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or to any third party, for any and all claims, demands, losses or damages arising from the usage of this list and/or information contained therein.

### ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE COURTS

### Research and Statistics

### **Bullitt County Specialty Courts Graduation Success Report**

Participants Exiting a Specialty Court 1/1/2011-12/31/2020 Including Time to Re-Arrest, Conviction and Incarceration for Offenses Committed within Three Years of Successful Completion of Specialty Court Program



Section 2: Time From Graduation to Re-arrest After Successful Completion of a Specialty Court (155 Participants Successfully Completed a Specialty Court between 2011 and 2020)

Time to Arrest	Participants	Running Total	% with Arrest
Within 6 months	11	11	7.10%
Within 1 year	19	30	19.35%
Within 3 years	52	82	52.90%

Section 3: Time From Graduation to Conviction of Felony or Misdemeanor Offenses After Successful Completion of a Specialty Court (155 Participants Successfully Completed a Specialty Court between 2011 and 2020)

Time to Conviction	Participants	Running Total	% Convictions
Within 6 months	7	7	4.52%
Within 1 year	9	16	10.32%
Within 3 years	53	69	44.52%

Section 4: Time From Graduation to Incarceration for Felony or Misdemeanor Offenses After Successful Completion of a Specialty Court (155 Participants Successfully Completed a Specialty Court between 2011 and 2020)

Time to Incarceration	Participants	Running Total	% Incarcerated
Within 6 months	6	6	3.87%
Within 1 year	8	14	9.03%
Within 3 years	49	63	40.65%

### Statistical Analysis Considerations

<sup>\*</sup> Data provided from MIS, CourtNet, and PRIM.